FOREIGN POLICY BULLETIN

Index to Volume 37

September 15, 1957 -- September 1, 1958

Aden
British position in, 124
Afghanistan
Relations with U.S.S.R., 84
Africa
Asian-African Peoples Solidarity Conference, 76, 80
See also British Africa, Union of South Africa and United States (Policy on Africa).
Algeria, 55-56, 71, 74, 93-95, 103, 124
Bibliography, 95
Arab Federation (Iraq-Jordan). See Middle East.
Arab World
Arab League, 9-10
Arab nationalism, history and nature of, 158-159, 188
Arab unity, 9-10, 92, 96, 157-159
Coastal limits and right of innocent passage, Arab policy on, 174
Israel, attitude and policy toward, 1-3, 67, 109, 111-112, 174
Refugees, 2, 3, 92, 110, 157
United Arab Republic, formation of, 92, 113
See also separate entry.
See also Islam, Middle East and separate countries and areas.
Asian African Peoples Solidarity Conference. See International.
Atomic Energy, peaceful uses of. See International.
Atomic weapons. See International.
Baghdad Pact. See Middle East--Baghdad alliance.
Ballistic Missiles. See International.
Britain
Aden, British position in, 124
British Commonwealth, 31, 65- 66, 122
Coastal limits, policy on, 175
Defense, 31, 35, 42, 123
Economic conditions and trends, 41-42, 48
Foreign policy, general, 47,71
Government and politics, 41-42, 48
Policy in Persian Gulf, 55
Policy on Communist China, 42, 163; Formosa, 42; Germany, 42, 108, 124; Israel, 42; Middle East, 42, 55, 168
Policy toward Egypt, 42, 55; France, 163

FOREIGN POLICY BULLETIN

Index to Volume 37

September 15, 1957 -- September 1, 1958

Aden
British position in, 124
Afghanistan
Relations with U.S.S.R., 84
Africa
Asian-African Peoples Solidarity Conference, 76, 80
See also British Africa, Union of South Africa and United States (Policy on Africa).
Algeria, 55-56, 71, 74, 93-95, 103, 124
Bibliography, 95
Arab Federation (Iraq-Jordan). See Middle East.
Arab World
Arab League, 9-10
Arab nationalism, history and nature of, 158-159, 188
Arab unity, 9-10, 92, 96, 157-159
Coastal limits and right of innocent passage, Arab policy on, 174
Israel, attitude and policy toward, 1-3, 67, 109, 111-112, 174
Refugees, 2, 3, 92, 110, 157
United Arab Republic, formation of, 92, 113
See also separate entry.
See also Islam, Middle East and separate countries and areas.
Asian African Peoples Solidarity Conference. See International.
Atomic Energy, peaceful uses of. See International.
Atomic weapons. See International.
Baghdad Pact. See Middle East--Baghdad alliance.
Ballistic Missiles. See International.
Britain
Aden, British position in, 124
British Commonwealth, 31, 65- 66, 122
Coastal limits, policy on, 175
Defense, 31, 35, 42, 123
Economic conditions and trends, 41-42, 48
Foreign policy, general, 47,71
Government and politics, 41-42, 48
Policy in Persian Gulf, 55
Policy on Communist China, 42, 163; Formosa, 42; Germany, 42, 108, 124; Israel, 42; Middle East, 42, 55, 168
Policy toward Egypt, 42, 55; France, 163

Britain (cont.)
Relations with Canada, 65-66; Ceylon, 31; Iraq, 55; United States, 35, 42, 55, 60, 108, 163
See also British Africa, British West Indian Federation, Cyprus
British Africa
Central African Federation
Bibliography, 127
Economic conditions and trends, 125-126
Government and politics, 126-127
Housing difficulties, 126
Population analysis, 125
Racial policies, regional discrepancy in, 125-126
British Commonwealth. See Britain.
British West Indian Federation, 14
Burma
Government and politics, status and background of, 177-179, 182
Cambodia
Relations with U.S.S.R., 84
Canada
Coastal limits, policy on, 174-175
Defense, 66, 171
Foreign policy, general, 66
Government and politics, 65-66, 121-122
Iron production, 89
Relations with Britain and role in Commonwealth, 65-66, 122
Relations with United States, 65-66, 122, 171-172
Tariff policy, 122
U.S. foreign policy, Canadian criticism of, 64, 174-175
Central African Federation. See British Africa.
Ceylon
Bibliography, 31
Buddhism, role of, 29
Economy, structure of, 30
Government and politics, 29-31
Language problem, 30
Neutralism, 30-31
Policy on Hungary, 31
Population divisions, 29-30
Relations with Britain, 31; Communist China, 29, 31; U.S.S.R., 31, 84
Sinhalese nationalism, 29-30
China
Communist China
Admission to UN, question of, 27, 46, 91, 112
Foreign trade, 91
Policy toward Yugoslavia, 172
Relations with Ceylon, 29, 31; Soviet bloc, 91; U.S.S.R., 91, 172, 176
Coastal limits, policies on. See International--Maritime Law.
Colonialism. See International.

Cyprus, 71, 74, 143, 167-168
Czechoslovakia
Role in U.S.S.R foreign aid program, 84
Disarmament. See International.
"Disengagement" of U.S. and U.S.S.R. in Europe. See Europe.
Eastern Europe. See Europe.
Egypt
African leadership ambitions, 76
Algerian rebels, support of, 55
Neutralism, 10, 76, 157, 158
Policy in Syria (prior to U.A.R., q.v.), 34
Policy toward Britain, 124; Saudi Arabia, 124; Turkey, 172; U.S.S.R., 76
Relations with U.S.S.R., 84, 124, 157, 158; Yugoslavia,172
Soviet aid, dependence on, 114, 124
Suez Canal, 2, 55, 113, 124, 188
Suez crisis, aftermath of, 1-3, 4, 103, 124
See also United Arab Republic.
Europe
Eastern Europe
Cultural ferment in, 39
Economic integration of, proposal for, 82, 88
Neutralization of, proposal for, 81-82
"Disengagement" of U.S. and U.S.S.R. in Europe, proposal for, 100-103, 130, 176
European Union, outlook for and trends, 60, 64, 130
Western Europe
Defense. See Regional organizations--NATO.
Neutralism, trends toward, 64
Foreign Policy Association
Statement of ownership, 23
France
De Gaulle return to power, analysis of, 156, 160
Economic conditions and trends, 56, 93
Foreign policy, general, 172
Government and politics, 56, 130, 156, 160
Military commitments, 55, 93
Nuclear ambitions, 123, 160, 172
NATO, role in, 172. See also Military commitments.
Policy in Algeria, 55-56, 74, 93-95, 103, 124, 129-130, 156, 160. Bibliography, 95
Policy on Germany, 130; North Africa, 55-56, 93-95
Popular attitudes (1957-1958), analysis of, 129-130, 136
Relations with Britain, 55,56; Morocco, 56; Tunisia, 55-56, 93, 103; U.S., 55, 56, 60
Germany
East Germany
Neutralization of, proposal for, 81-82, 100-103, 112, 124
Reunification, 26, 40, 42, 51, 98, 99, 100, 108, 124

Germany (cont.)
West Germany
Economic conditions and trends, 25, 26
Foreign policy, general, 26, 108
Government and politics, 25-26, 124
NATO, role in, 26, 71, 72, 100, 124
Relations with Israel, 110; U.S.S.R., 124
U.S. foreign policy, German criticism of, 60, 71, 72
Greece
Relations with Egypt and U.A.R., 172; Turkey, 172; Yugoslavia, 172
See also Cyprus.
Haiti
Bibliography, 16
Economic conditions and trends, 15
Government and politics, 13-16
Illiteracy, 13
Iceland
Coastal limits, policy on, 175
India
Economic conditions and trends, 11, 16, 20-24, 32
Government and politics, 11-12, 16, 21
Military policy, 23, 24
Neutralism, 20
Policy on Kashmir, 28, 31-32, 74
Relations with Pakistan, 24, 28, 31-32; U.S.S.R., 84
Indonesia
Coastal limits and right of innocent passage, policy on, 174
Economic conditions and trends, 105
Government and politics, 105-106
Regional autonomy vs. Javanese centralism, 74, 105-106
Relations with the Netherlands, 74; U.S.S.R., 84
Innocent passage, right of. See International--Maritime Law.
International
Asian-African Peoples Solidarity Conference, 76, 80
Atomic energy, peaceful uses of, 4, 115, 123
Atomic weapons, 4, 5, 26, 52-54, 68-70, 71-72, 119, 123, 128, 164-166. See also Nuclear tests, opposition to.
Ballistic missiles, 19, 35, 53, 59, 68-70, 71-72, 73, 98, 123, 128, 132-134
Coastal limits. See Maritime Law.
Colonialism, 4, 74, 80, 112
Disarmament proposals and negotiations, 44, 48, 51, 53, 64, 71-72, 74, 97-98, 99, 101, 119, 123, 128, 132-134
"Disengagement" of U.S. and U.S.S.R. in Europe. See Europe.
Innocent passage, right of. See Maritime law.
Maritime law, 173-175; bibliography, 175
Nationalism, 17-18, 55, 57-58, 140, 145, 146, 167, 188
Neutralism and neutral nations, 19, 40, 64, 91, 113, 114, 144, 157, 172, 181. See also Ceylon, Egypt, India, Thailand, United Arab Republic and Europe, Western.

International (cont.)
Nuclear tests, opposition to, 42, 76, 98, 123, 132, 134, 163
Oil, 67, 77-79, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 113, 114, 124, 128, 149, 158, 160, 183, 188
Satellite development. See U.S. (Defense) and U.S.S.R.
Space control, 98, 99, 112, 189-191. Bibliography, 191
Space exploration and research, 69, 92, 98, 189
International Cooperation Administration (ICA). See United States.
Iraq
Domestic policies (immediately before and during federation with Jordan), 113-114
Jordan, federation with, 92, 113-114, 157-159
Policy toward Israel, 92
Relations with Britain, 55; U.A.R., 114, 157
Revolutionary regime, preliminary evaluation of, 183
Role in Baghdad pact, 92, 114, 158, 183
Islam
Role and manifestations of Islam in Ceylon, 30; Kashmir, 28; Lebanon, 186, 192; Thailand, 46
Israel
Agricultural development, 110
Aqaba, Gulf of, and Strait of Tiran, use of, 174
Bibliography, 112
Economic conditions and trends, 110-111
Historical summary, 1948 to 1958, 109-112
Jerusalem, access to, 2
Jordan Valley development, 2, 3, 111
Policy toward Arab refugees, 3, 110; Israeli Arabs, 111
Relations with Arab countries, 1-3, 67, 111-112; West Germany, 110
Italy
Domestic oil and other energy resources, 77-79; bibliography, 79
Government and politics, 153-154
Oil policy in Middle East, 77-79, 154
Role in Egyptian oil development, 78; Iranian oil, 78-79
Jordan
Economic conditions and trends, 114, 157
Iraq, federation with, 92, 113-114, 157-159
Jerusalem, access to, 2
Jordan Valley development, 2, 3
Palestinian refugees, 2, 3, 92, 110, 157
Kashmir, 24, 28, 31-32, 74
Kuwait
Pro-U.A.R. demonstrations in, 113
Laos, 46, 47, 151
Latin America
Attitudes toward U.S., 145-146, 152. See also United States--Policy on Latin America.
Economic conditions and trends, 146

Lebanon
Arab unity, policy on, 10
Ethnic and religious pluralism of, 180
Government and politics, 185-186, 192
Historical background of current crisis in, 159, 180
U.A.R. infiltration and U.S. intervention, 169-170, 180-182, 184
Maritime law. See International.
Mexico
Coastal limits, policy on, 174
Middle East
Arab Federation (Iraq-Jordan), 92, 113-114, 157-159; bibliography, 159
Arab-Israeli relations, 1-3, 67, 71, 96, 109, 111-112, 188
Baghdad alliance, 92, 104, 114, 124, 158
Italian oil policy in, 77-79
Soviet influence in, 34, 40, 55, 56, 67, 76, 80, 112, 124
United Arab Republic, formation of, 92, 113, 157-159; bibliography, 159. Se also separate entry.
See also Arab world, Islam and separate countries and areas; see further France--Policy on North Africa, and United States--Policy on Middle East.
Morocco
Relations with France, 56
Role in Algerian-French dispute, 93
Nationalism. See International.
Nepal
Relations with U.S.S.R., 84
Netherlands, The
Relations with Indonesia, 74
See also West New Guinea.
Neutralism. See International.
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO). See Regional organizations.
Nuclear tests, opposition to. See International.
Nyasaland. See British Africa--Central African Federation.
Oil. See International.
Pakistan
Domestic problems, 124
Policy on Kashmir, 28, 31-32
Relations with India, 24, 28, 31-32
Role in Baghdad pact, 92, 124; SEATO, 124
Philippines, Republic of the
Bibliography, 64
Coastal limits and right of innocent passage, policy on, 174
Economic conditions and trends, 61-62
Government and politics, 61-64
Poland
De-liberalization trend, 136

Regional organizations
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 26, 40, 43, 44, 48, 51, 55, 60, 64, 67, 71-72, 73, 98, 99, 100, 102, 104, 108, 129, 142, 151, 168, 188
Regional defense, UN Charter basis for, 72
Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 30, 43, 46, 47, 104, 124
Warsaw Treaty Organization (WARTO), 104
Western European Union, 26
See also Middle East--Baghdad alliance.
Rhodesia. See British Africa--Central African Federation.
Russia. See Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
Satellite development. See United States (Defense) and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
Saudi Arabia
Government and politics, 124
Reaction to formation of U.A.R., 96, 113, 114, 124
Relations with U.A.R., 114, 124, 181
South Africa. See Union of South Africa
Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO). See Regional organizations.
Space control. See International.
Space exploration and research. See International.
Suez Canal. See Egypt.
Syria
Agricultural development, 33
Annexation by Egypt in "United Arab Republic", 92, 113 157-159
Army, political role of, 34
Ba'ath party, program and ideology of, 33-34, 114
Economic status and trends, 34
Egyptian military intervention, 34
Government and politics, 33
Relations with U.S.S.R., 34, 84, 142, 157
See also United Arab Republic
Technical assistance. See United Nations, United States and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
Thailand
Bibliography, 47
Communist penetration, vulnerability to, 46-47
Democratic trends, 47
Government and politics, 45-47
Neutralism, 46
Policy toward Communist China, 47
Population divisions, 46, 47
Relations with U.S., 47
Role in SEATO, 46, 47
Tunisia
Algerian refugees in, 56
Relations with France, 55-56
Role in Asian-African Peoples Solidarity Conference, 76; Algerian-French dispute, 93

Turkey
Agricultural output, 141
Bibliography, 143
Civil liberties, status of, 142
Economic conditions and trends, 141-143
Government and politics, 142
Industrialization, 141
Policy on Cyprus, 143, 168
Public works, 141
Relations with Greece, 172; U.S., 67, 141, 143
Role in Baghdad pact, 92, 142, 172; NATO, 142
Soviet threat to, 142
Union of South Africa
Apartheid, 161-162
Government and politics, 161-162
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Coastal limits, policy on, 173-174
Disarmament policy. See International--Disarmament proposals and negotiations.
Domestic policies under Khrushchev, flexibility of, 172
Exports, 124
Foreign aid and technical assistance, 34, 76, 84, 88, 116, 118, 124, 144, 176
Foreign policy, general, 75, 98, 99, 139, 143-144, 140, 144, 167
Industrialization, history of, 36, 39-40
Leadership shifts, 36, 44
Military strength, 19, 35, 48, 52, 53-54
"Parity," Russian demand for, 139, 143-144
Policy in Africa, 76, 80, 112; Middle East, 34, 36, 40, 55, 56, 67, 76, 80, 112, 124, 142, 188
Policy on Austria, 82, 101; Eastern Europe, 67, 81; Germany, 81, 98; Israel, 67; Korea, 112
Policy toward Hungary, 82; Poland, 172; Yugoslavia, 172,176
Psychological warfare, 19
Relations with Afghanistan, 84; Cambodia, 84; Ceylon, 31, 84, Communist China, 91, 172, 176; Egypt, 84; India, 84; Indonesia, 84; Nepal, 84; Syria, 34, 84; U.S., 27, 44, 48, 52-54, 75, 123; West Germany, 124; Yemen, 84; Yugoslavia, 84, 135-136, 167, 172
Russian national interests and foreign policy, historical continuum of, 40
Satellite development, 27, 35, 36, 38, 43, 51, 59, 68-70, 71-72, 73, 75, 139
Sputnik. See Satellite development.
United Arab Republic
Domestic policies, 114
Economic conditions and trends, 114
Foreign policy, general, 114
Formation of, 92, 113, 157-159
Lebanon, U.A.R. infiltration of, 169-170, 180-182
Neutralism, 113, 114, 157, 158
Relations with Iraq, 114, 157-159; Saudi Arabia, 114, 124; Yugoslavia, 172

United Arab Republic (cont.)
Soviet aid, dependence on, 114, 124
Symbolic function of, 113
Yemen, role and status in U.A.R., 92, 124, 158
See also Egypt and Syria
United Nations
Attitudes toward, 4-6, 103-104
Blocs: Afro-Arab-Asian, 104; Latin American, 104
General Assembly, role of, 3, 4, 5; 12th session of, 73-74
Infiltration ("indirect aggression"), ability of UN to cope with, 169-170
Role in Soviet invasion of Hungary, 4, 5; Suez crisis and Egyptian-Israeli conflict, 1-3, 4, 103
Supranational role, limitations on, 103-104, 183, 184
Technical assistance, 4, 15, 73
United Nations Emergency Force (UNEF), 1, 3, 103, 119, 170
United States
Agriculture. See Food surpluses.
Armed Services reorganization, presidential plan for, 131, 137-138
Atomic Energy Act (McMahon Act), 43, 123
Coastal limits, policy on, 173-174
Defense, 7, 19, 35, 37-39, 43, 59, 66, 68-70, 71-72, 83, 85-87, 92, 97-98, 123, 132-134, 155, 164-166, 171
Disarmament policy. See International--Disarmament proposals and negotiations.
Education policy, 39, 192
Eisenhower Doctrine, 67, 81, 168, 182, 186
Food surpluses as an instrument of policy, 118, 119, 120
Foreign aid, 7, 19, 20--, 34, 47, 67, 84, 88, 93, 116-119, 143, 144. See also International Cooperation Administration (ICA), "Medico" project and Monroney Plan.
Foreign policy, general, 5-6, 27, 32, 36, 38, 51, 71, 75, 99, 116-119, 124, 128, 140, 144, 152, 150-152
Foreign trade, 27, 88, 107, 124, 128, 144, 146, 148-150, 163
International Cooperation Administration (ICA), 21
"Medico" project, 120
Military policy, 19, 27, 32, 35, 53-54, 68-70, 71-72, 116, 123, 124, 155, 164-166
Missile program. See Defense.
Monroney Plan, 119-120
Nationalism, American, special nature of, 57-58
NATO, role in, 43, 44, 48, 60, 64, 71-72, 188
Nixon goodwill tour of Latin America, 145-146, 152
Nuclear tests, policy on, 123, 128, 132-134. See also Defense and Military policy.
Policy in Latin America, 14, 90, 96, 140, 145-146, 152

United States (cont.)
Policy on Africa, 80, 116, 118; Asia, 49-50, 116, 118, 176; China, 128; Cyprus, 55; Eastern Europe, 81, 99, 176; Egypt and U.A.R., 124, 159, 181; Germany, 51, 64, 100, 101, 108, 124; Goa, 55; Korea, 112; Lebanon, 168, 169-170, 180-182, 184; Middle East, 27, 51, 55, 56, 67, 92, 96, 112, 124, 159, 168, 180-182, 183-184, 188, 192; North Africa, 55, 124; Saudi Arabia, 124
Policy toward Communist China, 27, 36, 40, 54, 91, 128, 163, 172; Formosa, 51; France, 43, 93, 112, 124, 163; Haiti, 14-16; India, 20-22, 118; Israel, 67; Pakistan, 23, 24, 32, 124; U.S.S.R., 36, 40, 52-54, 64, 67, 68-70, 71-72, 124
Relations with Britain, 35, 55, 60, 123, 163; Canada, 65-66, 122, 171, 172; France, 55, 56, 60, 123; Thailand, 47; Turkey, 67, 141, 143; U.S.S.R., 27, 40, 43, 44, 48, 52-54, 75, 123; Venezuela, 96, 145-146, 152
Satellite program. See Defense.
Sputnik, U.S. reaction to, 27, 35, 37-39, 43, 51, 59, 68-70, 71-72, 73
Tariff policy, 107, 146, 148, 150, 174
United Nations, U.S. policy toward and role in, 4-6
Venezuela
Government and politics, 89-90, 96
Iron production, 89
Oil production, 89
Relations with U.S., 96, 145-146, 152
West New Guinea, 71, 74
Western Europe. See Europe
Western European Union. See Regional organizations.
Yemen
Relations with U.S.S.R., 84
United Arab Republic, prospect and nature of membership in, 92, 158
Yugoslavia
Communist theory, Yugoslav interpretation of, 135-136
Policy on West Germany, 136
Relations with Egypt and U.A.R., 172; Greece, 172; U.S.S.R., 84, 135-136, 167, 172

Index of Authors

Army Information Digest 164

Badeau, John S. 157

Blum, Robert 50

Brown, John Mason 45

Burke, Arleigh A. 86

Carey, Andrew Galbraith 77, 154

Carey, Jane Perry Clark 77, 154

Carter, Gwendolen M. 162

Commager, Henry Steele 58

Dancer, Clifford 34

Dean, Arthur H. 173

Dean, Vera Micheles 11, 22, 28, 36, 44, 55, 60, 71, 76, 84, 92, 103, 108, 119, 124, 135, 140, 150, 156, 172, 183, 188

Diederich, Bernard 13

Doolittle, James H. 86

Duffield, Eugene S. 53

Eaton, Cyrus S. 52

Eichelberger, Clark M. 2

Eisenhower, Dwight D. 37, 85, 116

Executive Committee of the Federation of American Scientists 38

Fisher, Thomas L. II 165

Frye, William R. 97, 170

Haley, Andrew G. 189

Heckscher, August 129

Henderson, William 105

Holborn, Louise W. 25

Jessup, Philip C. 1

Kennan, George F. 100, 116

Kohn, Hans 17

Latter, Albert L. 133

Lengyel, Emil 81, 186

Lerner, Max 180

Lippmann, Walter 181

Matthews, Herbert L. 89, 145

Morgenthau, Hans J. 3

Orear, Jay 132

Palmer, Norman D. 20

Peretz, Don 9, 109

Queeny, Edgar M. 149

Richardson, Channing B. 125

Rivlin, Benjamin 93

Rockefeller Brothers Fund Report 87

Rossi, Mario 73

Shuster, George N. 101

Siekevitz, Philip 69

Simpson, Dwight J. 141

Stanford, Neal 7, 19,, 27, 35, 43, 51, 59, 67, 75, 83, 91, 99, 107, 115, 123, 131, 139, 147, 155, 163, 171, 187

Index of Authors (cont.)

Stevens, Georgiana G. 113
Stevenson, Adlai E. 118
Stringer, William H. 41
Taylor, Telford 137
Teller, Edward 68, 113
Trager, Frank N. 178
Turner, Arthur C. 29
Wade, Mason 65, 122
Wall Street Journal 21
Warburg, James P. 100
Wilcox, Clair 148
Wurfel, David 61
Yevick, George J. 39